

جامعة ميدأوشن

كلية الإدارة

قسم / تخصص: Bachelor of Management



The Effect of Communication Efficiency on Project Success in Project-Based Organizations in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

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1. Introduction

Research ethics are the principals that guide researchers in conducting studies honestly, fairly and responsibly. They help protect the rights of participants, ensure that information is collected and reported accurately and improve the credibility of academic work (Creswell and Creswell, 2023)

Ethical principles are especially important when research involves people. Participant should understand the purpose of study, choose whether they want to participate and know that they can withdraw anytime. Researchers are also responsible for protecting personal information and reporting the findings honestly.

This report discusses the main principals of research ethics and explains how they will be applied in the study titled “The Effect of Communication Efficiency on Project Success in Project-Based Organizations in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.” Since this study uses a questionnaire to collect data from employees, ethical considerations will be followed throughout the research process.

2. The Importance of Research Ethics

Research ethics are important because they help ensure that academic studies are conducted honestly, responsible and professionally. They protect the rights of participants, improve the quality of the research and increase confidence in the findings (American Phycological Association [APA], 2020).

Another important role of research ethics is protecting participants. Before taking part in a study, individuals should understand its purpose and know that participation is voluntary. They should also have the right to withdraw at any time without any consequences (Saunders et al., 2023).

Research ethic also promote academic honesty by encouraging researchers to produce original work and properly acknowledge the ideas of other. In addition, researchers are expected to collect, analyze and report data accurately without changing or hiding the

results. This helps ensure that the findings are reliable and can be trusted (Creswell & Creswell, 2023).

In this study ethical principles are especially important because data will be collected from employees working in project-based organizations in Riyadh. Participation will be voluntary, responses will remain anonymous, and all information will only be used for academic purposes. Following these principles will improve credibility of the study and protect the privacy of the participants.

3. Principals of Research Ethics

3.1 Academic Honesty

Academic honesty means producing original work and giving properly acknowledging the ideas of others. In this study, all sources will be cited using APA 7th edition to avoid plagiarism.

3.2 Integrity

Integrity means reporting information honestly without changing or hiding results. All questionnaire responses will be analyzed and presented accurately.

3.3 Objectivity

Objectivity means remaining neutral and avoiding personal bias the research process. The findings will be based only on the collected data.

3.4 Confidentiality

Confidentiality means protecting participants' personal information. No names or identifying details will be collected and all responses will remain private.

3.5 Informed Consent

Informed consent means participants understand the purpose of the study before agreeing to take part. Participation will be voluntary and respondents may withdraw at any time.

4. Ethical Issues in Research

4.1 Plagiarism

Plagiarism is using another person's work without giving proper credit. For example, copying information from a book or article without citing the sources is considered plagiarism

4.2 Data Fabrication

Data fabrication means creating false information or responses that were never collected. For example, adding responses that participants did not provide is unethical.

4.3 Bias

Bias occurs when personal opinion influence the research process or the interpretation of results. Researchers should remain objective and base their conclusions only on the collected data.

4.4 Privacy

Researchers should respect the privacy of participants by collecting only the information needed for the study and protecting it from unauthorized access.

4.5 Conflict of Interest

A conflict of interests occurs when personal or professional interests may influence the research. Researchers should avoid situations that could affect the fairness of the study.

5. Rules and Guidelines for Research Ethics

Research institutions have rules and guidelines to ensure that studies are conducted ethically and responsibly. These guidelines help protect participants and maintain the quality and credibility of academic research.

One of the main bodies responsible for reviewing research involving human participants is the Institutional Review Board (IRB). The IRB ensures that participants' rights, safety and privacy are protected before a study begins.

Researchers are also expected to follow American Psychological Association (APA) 7th edition guidelines when writing academic papers. APA provides rules for citation sources,

preparing references and avoiding plagiarism. Following these guidelines helps maintain academic honesty and allows readers to identify the original sources information.

By following these ethical rules and guidelines, researcher can conduct their studies responsibly and produce reliable findings that contributes to academic knowledge.

6. Application if Research Ethics to Current Study

This research examines the effect of communication efficiency on project success in project-based organizations in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Since information will be gathered from employees, ethical principles will be followed throughout the research process to protect participants and ensure reliable results.

An online questionnaire will be used to gather information from employees working in project-based organizations. Before completing it, respondents will receive a brief explanation of the purpose of the research and how their responses will be used.

Participation will be entirely voluntary and they may choose not to answer any question or withdraw at any time without any consequences.

To maintain confidentiality, the questionnaire will not request names or any other identifying information. All responses will remain anonymous and will only be used for academic purposes. The information will be stored securely and accessed only by the researcher.

The responses will be analyzed fairly and reported honestly without changing or removing any information. In addition, all books, journal articles and other academic sources in project will be properly cited using APA 7th edition to avoid plagiarism and maintain academic honesty.

By following these ethical principles, the research aims to protect participants' rights while producing accurate and trustworthy findings.

7. Conclusion

Research ethics play an essential role in ensuring that academic research is conducted honestly, fairly and responsibly. Following ethical principles helps protect participants maintain academic integrity and improve the credibility of research findings.

This report discussed the importance of research ethics, the main ethical principles, common ethical issues and the guidelines that researchers should follow. It also explained how these principles will be applied in the current research on communication efficiency and project success in project-based organizations in Riyadh.

By following these ethical standards throughout the research process, the study aims to produce reliable findings while respecting the rights and privacy of all participants.

References (APA 7th Edition)

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