

# Research Issues 2

## RSC811 - Task 7

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Part  
01

## Research Title - عنوان البحث

Assignment : Critique of Research Paper in Terms of

Results parts

Article Chosen :

“Cybersecurity Policy, ESG, and Operational Risk: A Virtuous Relationship to Improve Banks’ Performance”

And

“Cyber governance studies in ensuring cybersecurity “

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1059056025002163/pdf?md5=b7f3e8f33daeaef07a3c71f4e1445f58&pid=1-s2.0-S1059056025002163-main.pdf>

Part  
01

## ١. الورقة الاولى

**Paper 1: Cyber governance studies in ensuring cybersecurity****Clarity of Results:**

The paper presents results descriptively, summarizing the findings from over 70 selected studies.

It identifies emerging themes, such as the concentration of research in developed countries and the lack of field application studies.

However, the results are largely qualitative and presented in narrative form without structured headings or statistical interpretation.

While the discussion is insightful, the results could benefit from more explicit segmentation and summary statements.

**Use of Visual Aids:**

The paper includes **Table 1**, which lists the keywords and data sources used for the literature review.

Beyond that, **no charts or graphs** are provided to illustrate findings such as regional trends, topic distribution, or thematic clusters.

The absence of visual tools limits the ability to quickly grasp trends or compare data points across studies.

Part  
02

## ٢. الورقة الثانية

**Paper 2: Cybersecurity Policy, ESG, and Operational Risk: A Virtuous Relationship to Improve Banks' Performance****Clarity of Results:**

The results are clearly articulated with a strong focus on hypothesis testing and statistical output.

Key findings are broken down into sections like ESG dimensions, cybersecurity impact, and operational risk, each backed by specific evidence.

There is a logical flow from empirical analysis to policy implications, making the findings accessible and actionable.

**Use of Visual Aids:**

The paper includes **multiple tables and figures**, such as regression models, descriptive statistics, and hypothesis testing results.

These visuals significantly enhance the reader's understanding by showing the relationship between ESG practices and cybersecurity posture.

Each table is labeled and interpreted in the text, strengthening the connection between data and conclusions.

Part  
03

٣. التقييم النهائي

| Criterion          | Paper 1 – <i>Cyber Governance Studies</i>                           | Paper 2 – <i>Cybersecurity, ESG, Operational Risk</i>      |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Clarity of Results | 3 / 5 — Clear narrative, but lacks structure and segmented findings | 5 / 5 — Results are well-structured, supported by analysis |
| Use of Visual Aids | 1 / 5 — Only one table, lacks figures/charts                        | 5 / 5 — Strong use of tables and figures                   |
| Total Score        | 4 / 10                                                              | 10 / 10                                                    |