

## **Task 4: Methodology Design**

Prepared by

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## Research Issues (2)

### Task 4

## Introduction and link with the previous task

**Hello,**

In this fourth task, I will design the research methodology for my project on **evaluating EDR solutions against APTs**.

This step is crucial as it directly stems from the research objectives and questions previously defined. Indeed, the methodology I am going to present aims to precisely answer the questions posed in task 3, by operationalizing the specific objectives.

**I will structure this presentation around three key points:**

- 1) The type of methodology chosen and its justification.**
- 2) The data collection tools and their use.**
- 3) The detailed procedures for data collection.**

**OBJECTIVES**



**METHODOLOGY**

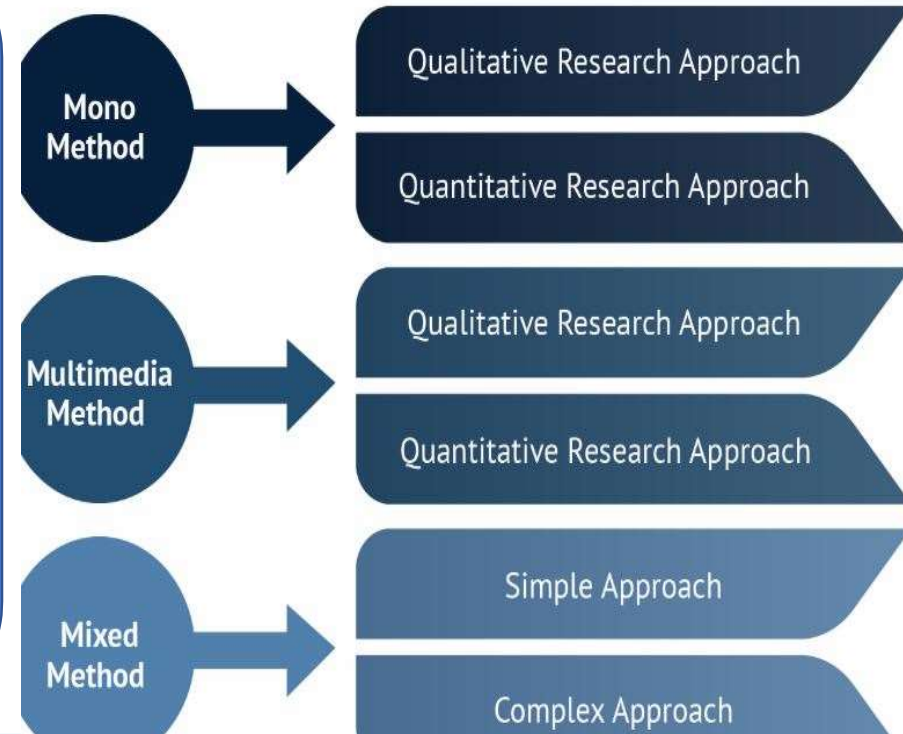
## Type of methodology

Let's start with the type of methodology. I chose a primarily quantitative approach, complemented by a qualitative analysis of the results.

Why this choice?

- My goal is to measure the effectiveness of EDRs using precise and comparable metrics, which perfectly aligns with a quantitative approach.
- However, analyzing the strengths and weaknesses of the solutions requires a qualitative interpretation to understand the reasons behind the observed performances.

This mixed methodology is therefore ideally suited to my topic, as it allows for both objectively quantifying the effectiveness of EDRs and explaining the results in a nuanced manner.



## Data collection tools

Let's now move on to data collection tools. To address my research questions, I will use four main tools:

| Tool                     | Use                                                              | Justification                                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Isolated test laboratory | Host the EDRs and execute controlled attack scenarios.           | Replicate realistic conditions without risk to production systems. |
| Automation scripts       | Simulate APT techniques (e.g., Pass the Hash, Lateral Movement). | Standardize tests and ensure the reproducibility of results.       |
| MITRE ATT&CK Matrix      | Structure the test scenarios and assess the EDR coverage.        | Recognized reference framework for modeling adversarial behaviors. |
| Analysis software        | Measure detection rates, false                                   | Obtain accurate and comparable                                     |

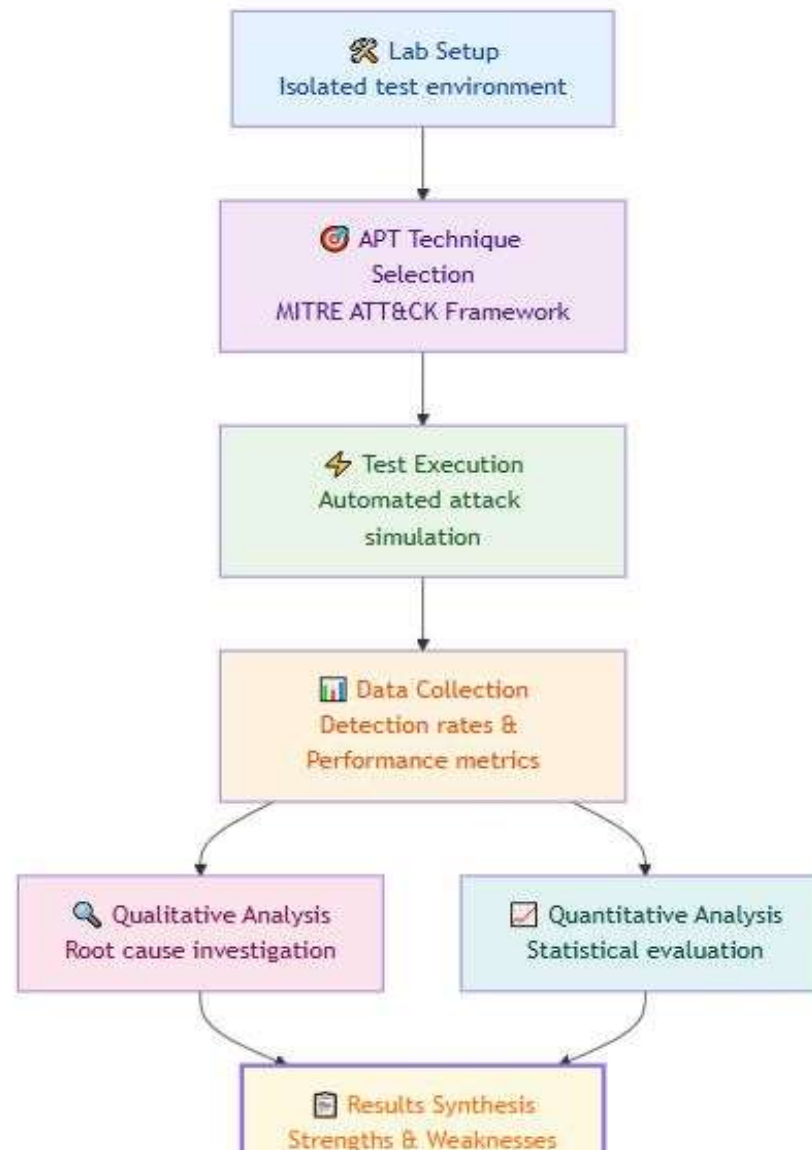
These tools cover all data collection needs, from simulation to analysis, including evaluation.

## Data collection procedures

Let's now look at the data collection procedures, step by step:

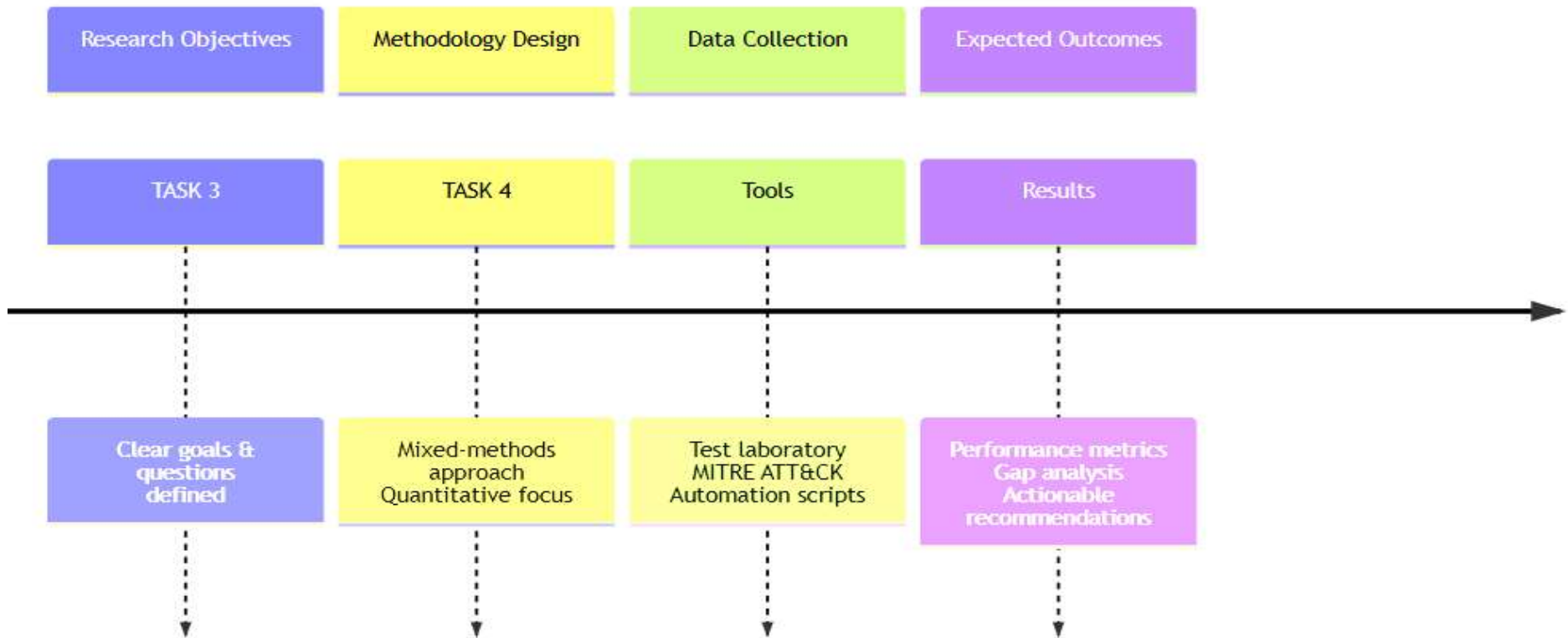
- 1) **Environment preparation:** Setting up an isolated network with the EDRs to be tested.
- 2) **Selection of APT techniques:** Choosing 10 representative techniques from the MITRE ATT&CK matrix.
- 3) **Test execution:** Simulating attacks via automated scripts, recording the results.
- 4) **Metrics collection:** Measuring detection rates, the number of false positives, and performance impact.
- 5) **Additional analysis:** Conducting a qualitative investigation to understand the identified strengths and weaknesses.

Each step is reproducible and documented to ensure the scientific rigor of the study.



**Flowchart illustrating  
the key steps**

## Research Framework Overview



## Coherence and conclusion

**In conclusion, the methodology I have just presented is:**

**Clear:** The quantitative choice supplemented by qualitative elements is fully justified.

**Comprehensive:** The tools cover all aspects of data collection, from simulation to analysis.

**Precise:** The procedures are detailed, reproducible, and aligned with the objectives.

**Coherent:** It fits perfectly within the logic of my research framework, directly linking the objectives to the means of achieving them.

This robust methodological design will allow me to collect reliable and relevant data to analyze the effectiveness of EDRs against APTs.

Thank you for your attention.

## Bibliographic References

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# Thank You

